

# Western States Office & Professional Employees Pension Fund

Investment Performance Review  
Period Ending: September 30, 2019



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# 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter summary

## THE ECONOMIC CLIMATE

- Real GDP grew at a 2.3% rate year-over-year in the second quarter (2.0% quarterly annualized rate). U.S. Q2 consumer spending came in stronger than any time since 2014, while weak business inventory investment acted as a slight drag.
- Trade policies and conflict likely weighed on economic progress. Uncertainty regarding the future of U.S.-China trade relations and supply chain disruptions caused by new tariff impositions are expected to hinder growth in the future.

## PORTFOLIO IMPACTS

- U.S. equities outperformed international in Q3 (S&P 500 +1.7%, MSCI EAFE -1.1%) as domestic markets continued to lead. Some convergence of U.S. interest rates with the ultra-low rates of international markets likely supported equity prices over the quarter.
- Core inflation has crept up to cycle-highs in 2019, increasing to 2.4% YoY in September. Headline inflation rose 1.7% YoY, dragged down by falling energy prices. Neither the media nor investors appear to be concerned about rising inflation, as of yet. Investors remain focused on deflationary forces in the global economy.

## THE INVESTMENT CLIMATE

- The Federal Open Market Committee cut the range for its benchmark interest rate by 0.25% in both its July and September meetings, bringing the new range for federal funds to 1.75-2.00%.
- Global sovereign bonds rallied, encouraged by muted inflation expectations and dovish guidance from global central banks. Central bankers appealed for fiscal action, citing the limited capacity of monetary policy to sustain further economic expansion.

## ASSET ALLOCATION ISSUES

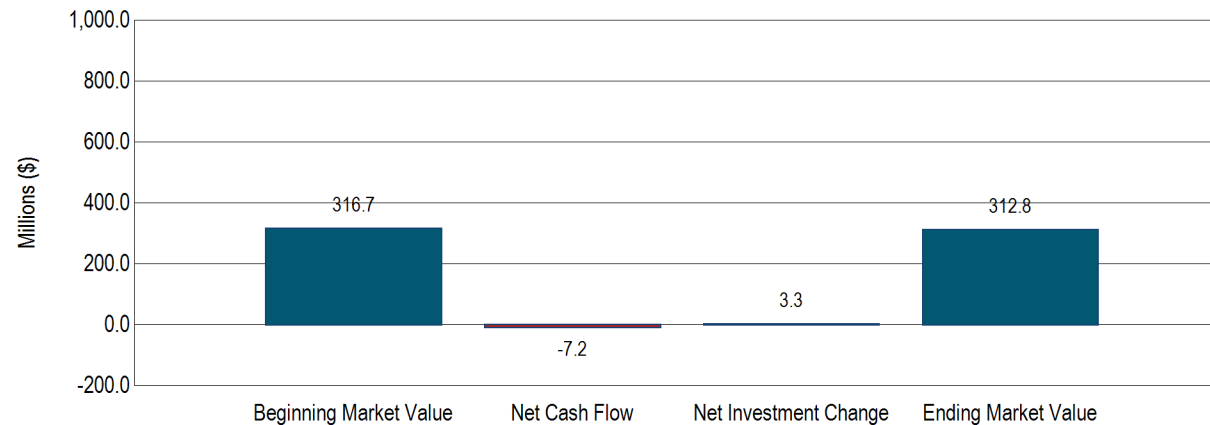
- Risk assets were flat over the quarter. Global equities gained 0.0% and U.S. Treasuries gained 2.4% as domestic interest rates fell. Longer duration exposures continued to outperform.
- The U.S. dollar appreciated 2.6% in Q3 relative to a trade-weighted basket of currencies. Dollar volatility has been suppressed so far in 2019, following large swings experienced during years 2014-2018. Emerging market currencies fell -4.0% in Q3 on the back of U.S. dollar strength. These currencies remain depressed relative to history.

A neutral risk stance may be appropriate in today's environment

Portfolio Reconciliation

	Last Three Months	Year-To-Date
Beginning Market Value	\$316,669,887	\$295,732,840
Net Cash Flow	-\$7,178,012	-\$18,998,693
Net Investment Change	\$3,294,029	\$36,051,759
Ending Market Value	\$312,785,905	\$312,785,905

Change in Market Value  
Last Three Months



Contributions and withdrawals may include intra-account transfers between managers/funds.

# Total Fund

## Cash Flow by Manager - Last Three Months

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Beginning Market Value	Contributions	Withdrawals	Net Cash Flow	Net Investment Change	Ending Market Value
BlackRock Equity Index NL	\$33,391,402	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$571,003	\$33,962,405
INTECH US Adaptive Volatility	\$32,562,476	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,174,538	\$33,737,014
PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector	\$14,848,085	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$195,172	\$14,652,913
WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.	\$32,734,797	\$0	\$0	\$0	-\$146,791	\$32,588,006
Causeway International Value Ins	\$18,802,658	\$3,748,183	\$0	\$3,748,183	-\$299,520	\$22,251,322
Brandes International Small Cap Equity	\$6,007,275	\$0	-\$5,766,071	-\$5,766,071	-\$241,204	--
Loomis Sayles Core Plus	\$67,958,757	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$1,474,536	\$69,433,293
ASB Allegiance Real Estate	\$26,563,621	\$0	-\$5,066,372	-\$5,066,372	-\$118,567	\$21,378,682
Invesco Real Estate II	\$42,450	\$0	-\$41,114	-\$41,114	-\$1,336	--
JPMorgan Special Situation Property	\$14,557,232	\$0	-\$57,732	-\$57,732	\$389,478	\$14,888,978
IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP	\$9,680,497	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$213,398	\$9,893,895
JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP	\$8,227,723	\$0	-\$200,299	-\$200,299	\$46,636	\$8,074,060
Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation	\$46,790,261	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$427,030	\$47,217,291
US Bank Checking Account	\$1,926,348	\$9,099,918	-\$8,904,580	\$195,338	\$0	\$2,121,686
US Bank Clearing Account	\$2,576,305	\$7,700,746	-\$7,690,691	\$10,055	\$0	\$2,586,360
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$316,669,887</b>	<b>\$20,548,848</b>	<b>-\$27,726,860</b>	<b>-\$7,178,012</b>	<b>\$3,294,029</b>	<b>\$312,785,905</b>

Loomis Sayles Full Discretion liquidated 3/21/2017. Loomis Sayles Core Plus funded 3/21/2017. Parametric liquidated 4/21/2017. Mellon Dynamic liquidated 5/5/2017. Grosvenor Institutional liquidated 4/30/2018. Brandes International Small Cap Equity liquidated 8/31/2019. Invesco Real Estate II liquidated 9/1/2019.

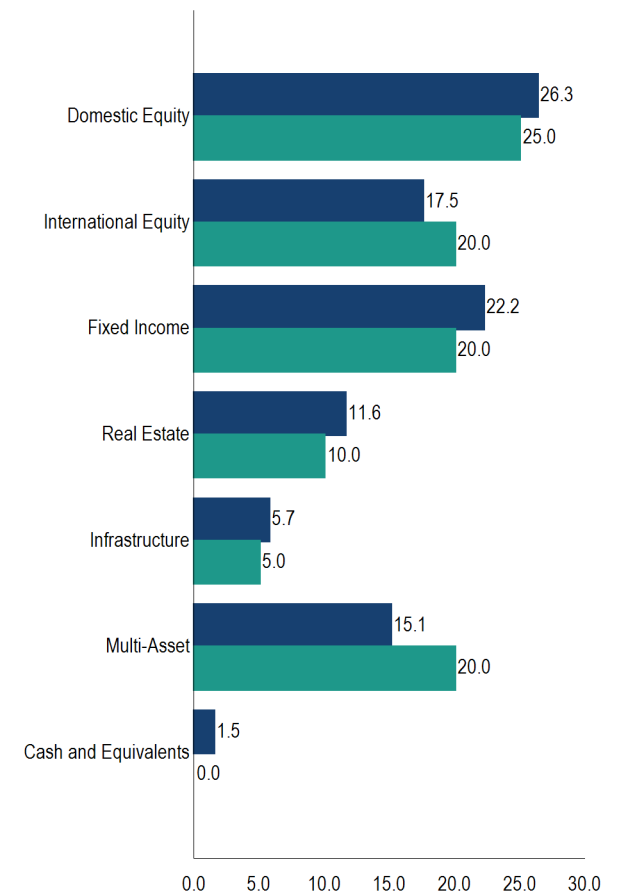
# Total Fund

## Executive Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs
<b>Total Fund</b>	<b>312,785,905</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<i>Total Fund Policy Index</i>			1.0	12.9	5.0	7.0	5.7	7.2
<i>Target Asset Allocation Policy Index</i>			1.0	13.1	5.0	7.7	6.7	8.0
<i>InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net Rank</i>			13	29	10	72	66	67
<b>Total Domestic Equity</b>	<b>82,352,332</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
<i>Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Market</i>			1.1	20.1	2.8	12.8	10.4	13.1
<i>InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB US Eq Net Rank</i>			3	45	51	55	35	20
<b>Total International Equity</b>	<b>54,839,328</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<i>Total Public Int'l Equity Benchmark (MSCI ACWI ex US IMI)</i>			-1.7	11.4	-1.8	6.1	3.0	4.3
<i>InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB ex-US Eq Net Rank</i>			17	9	12	11	23	75
<b>Total Fixed Income</b>	<b>69,433,293</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<i>Total Fixed Income Benchmark (BBgBarc Aggregate)</i>			2.3	8.5	10.3	2.9	3.4	3.7
<i>InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB US Fix Inc Net Rank</i>			19	19	23	18	19	9
<b>Total Real Estate</b>	<b>36,267,660</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<i>NCREIF ODCE Net</i>			1.1	3.1	4.6	6.4	8.4	9.8
<b>Total Infrastructure</b>	<b>17,967,955</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>
<i>CPI + 5%</i>			1.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.8
<b>Total Multi-Asset</b>	<b>47,217,291</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>
<i>60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI</i>			0.4	12.4	4.4	6.4	4.9	5.9
<i>eV Global Balanced Net Rank</i>			52	54	37	91	58	41
<b>Total Cash</b>	<b>4,708,046</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>--</b>

Actual vs Target Allocation (%)



Actual Policy

Policy Index: 45% MSCI World, 25% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE net, 20%(60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Target Asset Allocation Policy Index: 25% Dow Jones US Total Stock, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US IMI, 20% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE, 5% CPI + 5%, and 20% (60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Data prior to 3Q 2015 is from previous consultant.

# Total Fund

## Risk Analysis - 3 & 5 Year (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

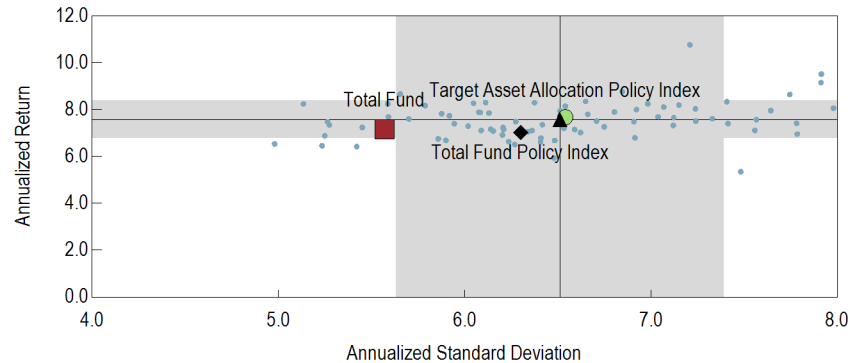
### 3 Year

	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Ann Excess BM Return	Anlzd Alpha	Beta	R-Squared	Up Mkt Capture Ratio	Down Mkt Capture Ratio	Information Ratio	Tracking Error	Sharpe Ratio
Total Fund	5.57%	0.14%	1.07%	0.87	0.96	89.70%	78.80%	0.10	1.38%	1.01
Total Fund Policy Index	6.30%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00	1.00	100.00%	100.00%	--	0.00%	0.87
Target Asset Allocation Policy Index	6.54%	0.65%	0.43%	1.03	0.99	106.54%	100.82%	0.85	0.77%	0.94

### 5 Year

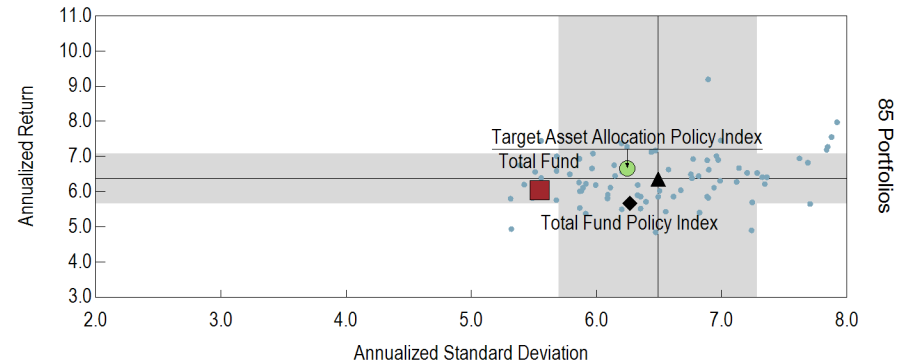
	Anlzd Standard Deviation	Ann Excess BM Return	Anlzd Alpha	Beta	R-Squared	Up Mkt Capture Ratio	Down Mkt Capture Ratio	Information Ratio	Tracking Error	Sharpe Ratio
Total Fund	5.55%	0.37%	1.12%	0.87	0.96	90.00%	80.55%	0.27	1.37%	0.91
Total Fund Policy Index	6.27%	0.00%	0.00%	1.00	1.00	100.00%	100.00%	--	0.00%	0.75
Target Asset Allocation Policy Index	6.25%	0.99%	1.06%	0.99	0.98	105.06%	92.05%	1.13	0.88%	0.91

### 3 Year



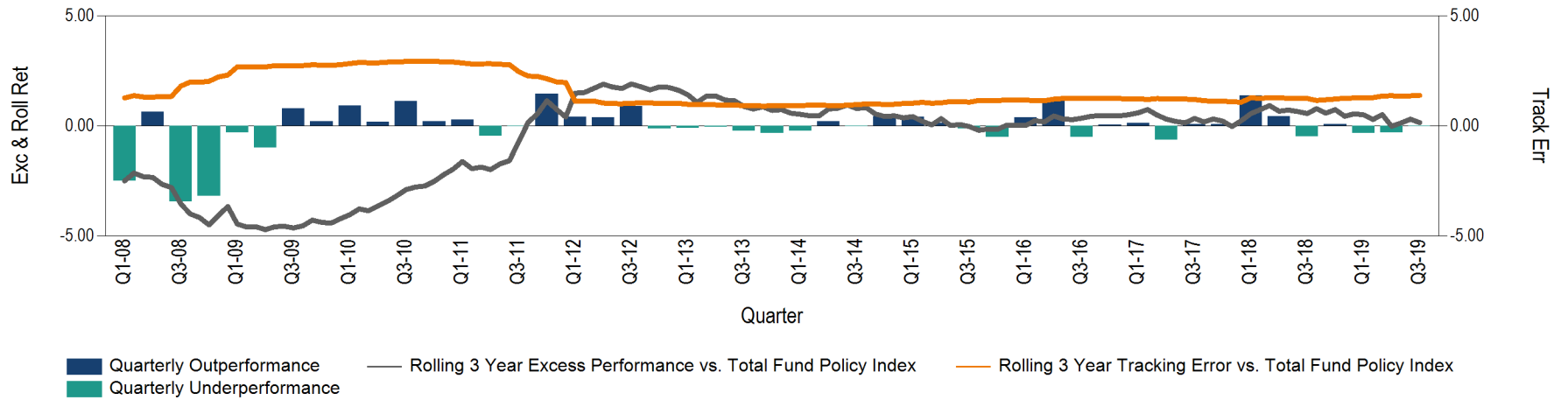
- Total Fund
- ◆ Total Fund Policy Index
- Target Asset Allocation Policy Index
- ▲ Universe Median
- 68% Confidence Interval
- InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net

### 5 Year

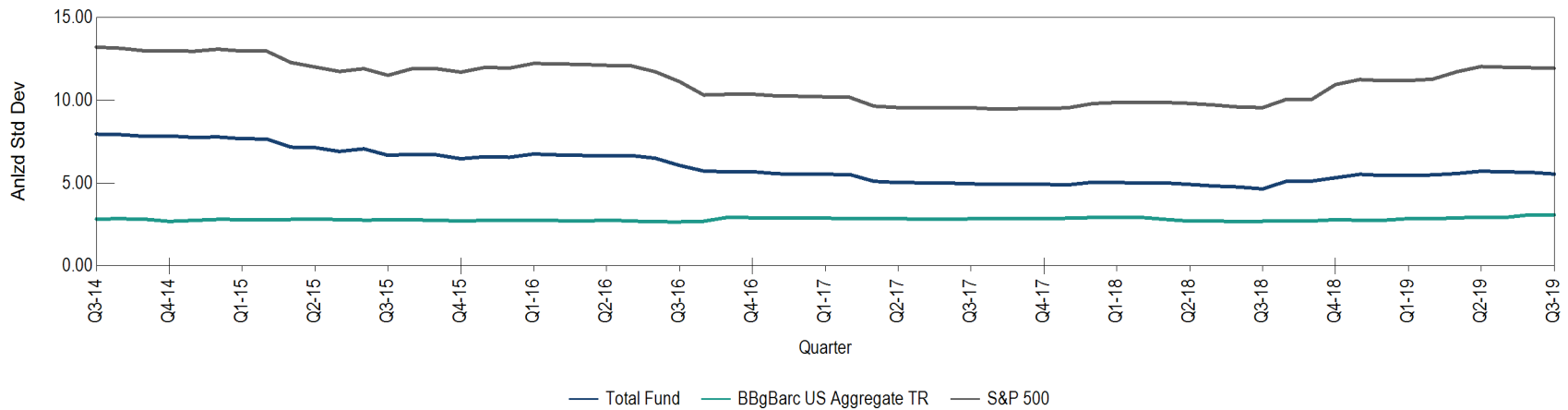


- Total Fund
- ◆ Total Fund Policy Index
- Target Asset Allocation Policy Index
- ▲ Universe Median
- 68% Confidence Interval
- InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net

Rolling Annualized Excess Performance and Tracking Error



Rolling 5 Year Annualized Standard Deviation



# Total Fund

## Executive Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total Fund</b>	<b>312,785,905</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>-3.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<i>Total Fund Policy Index</i>			1.0	12.9	5.0	7.0	5.7	7.2	-4.5	13.5	5.8	1.1	4.7
<i>Target Asset Allocation Policy Index</i>			1.0	13.1	5.0	7.7	6.7	8.0	-3.2	13.7	7.2	1.3	7.1
<i>InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net Rank</i>			13	29	10	72	66	67	45	64	80	38	70
<b>Domestic Equity</b>	<b>82,352,332</b>	<b>26.3</b>											
BlackRock Equity Index NL	33,962,405	10.9	1.7	20.6	4.3	13.4	10.8	--	-4.4	21.8	11.9	1.3	13.8
S&P 500			1.7	20.6	4.3	13.4	10.8	--	-4.4	21.8	12.0	1.4	13.7
<i>eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank</i>			50	39	40	28	21	--	32	46	21	37	33
INTECH US Adaptive Volatility	33,737,014	10.8	3.6	21.1	5.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Russell 1000			1.4	20.5	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank</i>			11	34	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector	14,652,913	4.7	-1.5	15.2	-10.3	8.0	--	--	-9.2	10.8	20.3	--	--
Russell 2000			-2.4	14.2	-8.9	8.2	--	--	-11.0	14.6	21.3	--	--
<i>eV US Small Cap Core Equity Net Rank</i>			53	48	70	53	--	--	36	83	41	--	--
<b>International Equity</b>	<b>54,839,328</b>	<b>17.5</b>											
WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.	32,588,006	10.4	-0.4	23.6	8.4	11.8	--	--	-7.4	31.1	--	--	--
MSCI ACWI ex USA			-1.8	11.6	-1.2	6.3	--	--	-14.2	27.2	--	--	--
<i>eV ACWI ex-US All Cap Growth Eq Net Rank</i>			14	2	2	17	--	--	1	71	--	--	--
Causeway International Value Ins	22,251,322	7.1	-2.3	7.9	-8.0	3.9	--	--	-18.6	27.2	--	--	--
MSCI EAFE			-1.1	12.8	-1.3	6.5	--	--	-13.8	25.0	--	--	--
<i>Foreign Large Value MStar MF Rank</i>			72	66	73	58	--	--	91	14	--	--	--
<b>Fixed Income</b>	<b>69,433,293</b>	<b>22.2</b>											
Loomis Sayles Core Plus	69,433,293	22.2	2.1	8.9	9.0	--	--	--	-0.4	--	--	--	--
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR			2.3	8.5	10.3	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	--
<i>eV US Core Plus Fixed Inc Net Rank</i>			70	65	86	--	--	--	40	--	--	--	--
<b>Real Estate</b>	<b>36,267,660</b>	<b>11.6</b>											
ASB Allegiance Real Estate	21,378,682	6.8	-0.6	2.9	4.4	4.8	--	--	7.1	3.9	4.5	--	--
NCREIF ODCE Net			1.1	3.1	4.6	6.4	--	--	7.4	6.7	7.8	--	--
JPMorgan Special Situation Property	14,888,978	4.8	2.3	3.9	5.9	7.7	--	--	9.6	7.9	8.7	18.9	--
NCREIF-ODCE			1.3	3.8	5.6	7.3	--	--	8.3	7.6	8.8	15.0	--

Policy Index: 45% MSCI World, 25% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE net, 20%(60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Target Asset Allocation Policy Index: 25% Dow Jones US Total Stock, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US IMI, 20% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE, 5% CPI + 5%, and 20% (60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Loomis Sayles Core Plus replaced Loomis Sayles Full Discretion 3/21/2017. Parametric liquidated 4/21/2017. Mellon Dynamic liquidated 5/5/2017. Grosvenor Institutional liquidated 4/30/2018. Brandes International Small Cap Equity liquidated 8/31/2019. Invesco Real Estate II liquidated 9/1/2019. Data prior to 3Q 2015 is from previous consultant.



Total Fund  
Executive Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

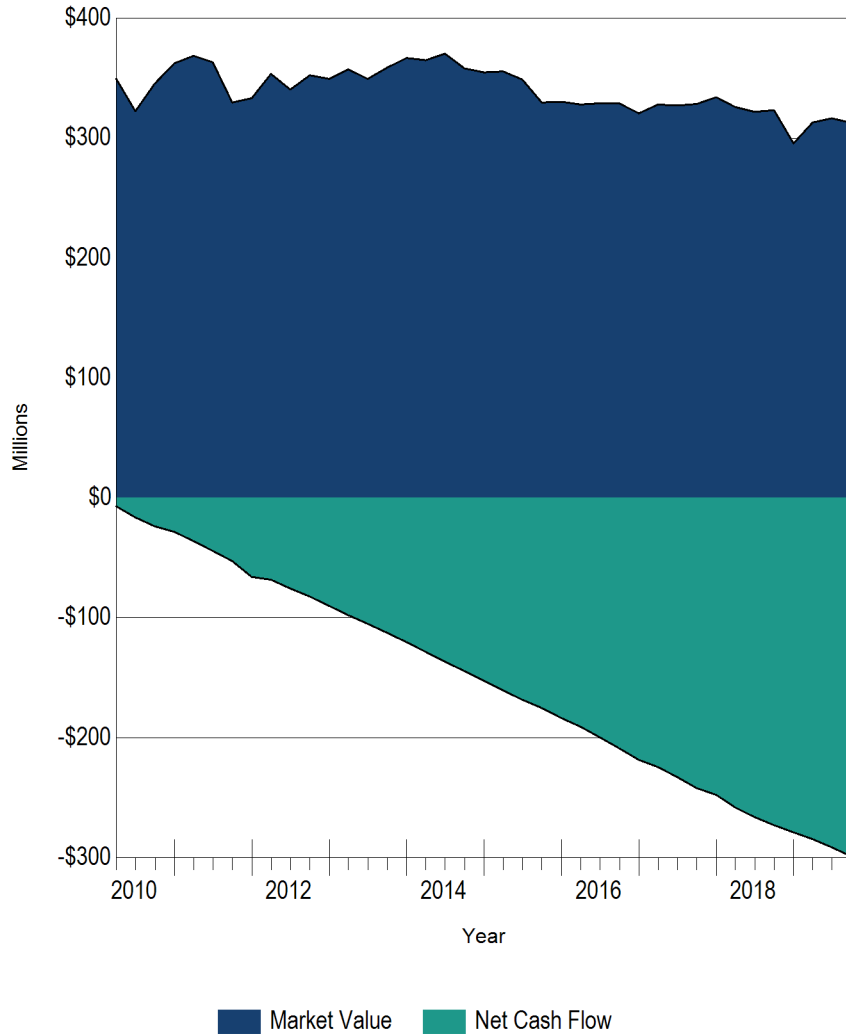
	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Infrastructure</b>	<b>17,967,955</b>	<b>5.7</b>											
IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP	9,893,895	3.2	2.2	8.9	10.3	15.2	10.8	9.9	15.8	21.1	6.1	5.2	1.3
CPI + 5%			1.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.8
JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP	8,074,060	2.6	0.4	3.5	4.4	6.5	4.6	--	4.2	14.2	1.2	3.4	-1.6
CPI + 5%			1.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.6	--	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.8
<b>Multi-Asset</b>	<b>47,217,291</b>	<b>15.1</b>											
Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation	47,217,291	15.1	0.8	12.0	6.4	4.9	5.2	--	-5.8	10.5	12.2	-3.5	6.3
60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI			0.4	12.4	4.4	6.4	4.9	--	-5.8	17.1	5.5	-2.6	2.3
FTSE 3-Month T-bill +6%			2.0	6.3	8.5	7.6	7.0	--	8.0	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.0
eV Global Balanced Net Rank			52	54	37	91	55	--	22	99	19	74	37
<b>Cash and Equivalents</b>	<b>4,708,046</b>	<b>1.5</b>											
US Bank Checking Account	2,121,686	0.7											
US Bank Clearing Account	2,586,360	0.8											

Policy Index: 45% MSCI World, 25% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE, 20%(60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Target Asset Allocation Policy Index: 25% Dow Jones US Total Stock, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US IMI, 20% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE, 5% CPI + 5%, and 20% (60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI). Loomis Sayles Core Plus replaced Loomis Sayles Full Discretion 3/21/2017. Parametric liquidated 4/21/2017. Mellon Dynamic liquidated 5/5/2017. Grosvenor Institutional liquidated 4/30/2018. Brandes International Small Cap Equity liquidated 8/31/2019. Invesco Real Estate II liquidated 9/1/2019. Data prior to 3Q 2015 is from previous consultant.

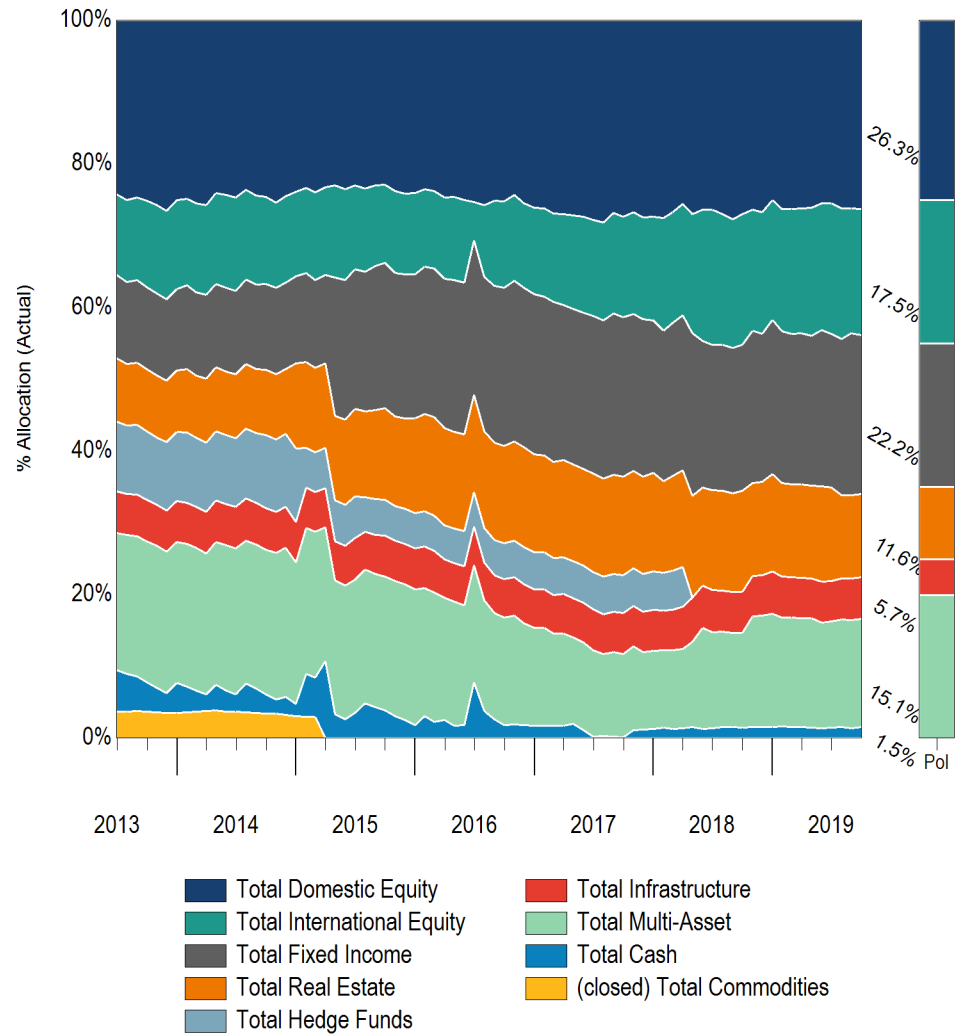
Total Fund  
Asset Allocation History

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

Market Value History



Asset Allocation History

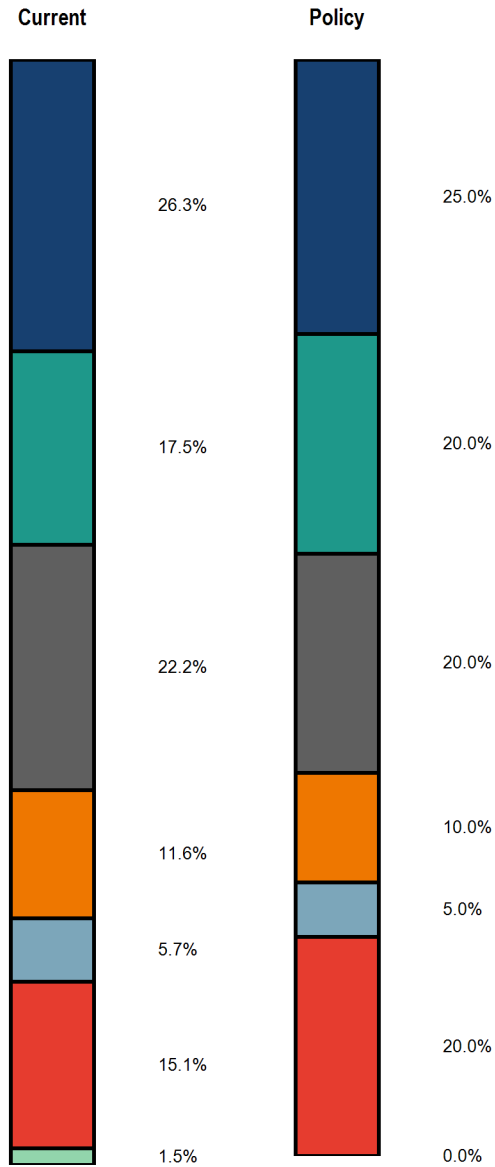


Net cash flow is cumulative.

# Total Fund

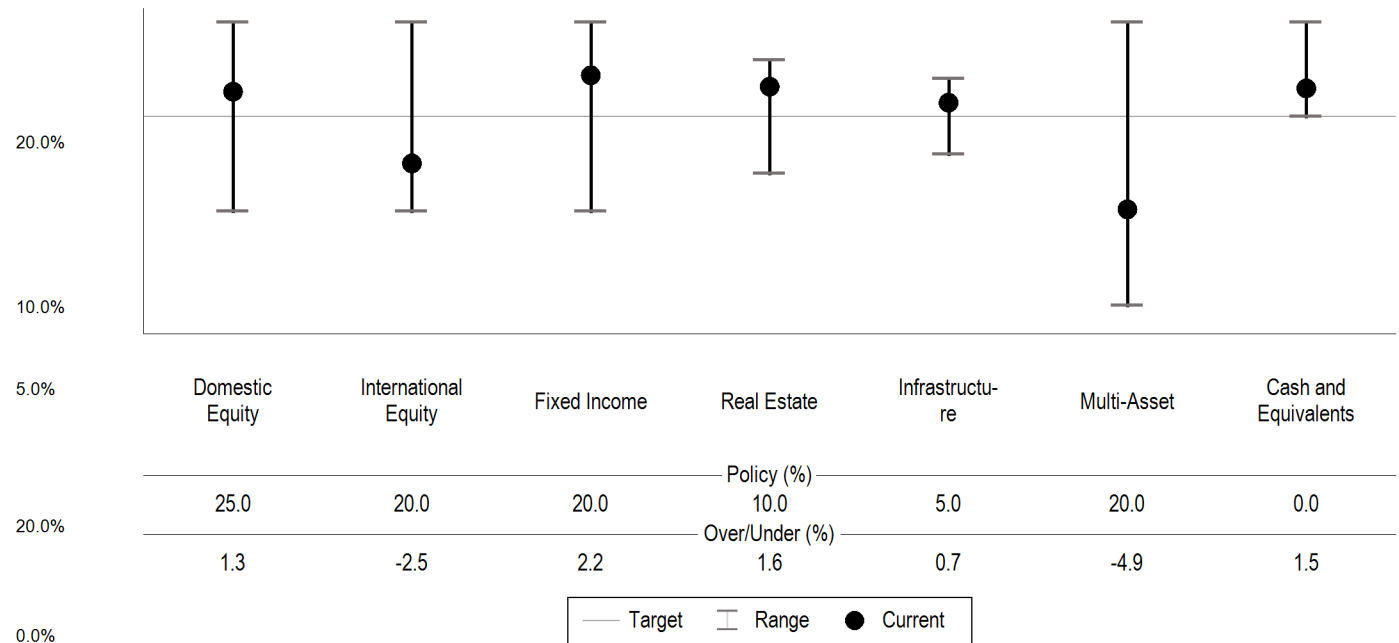
## Asset Allocation vs. Policy

Period Ending: September 30, 2019



	Current	%	Policy	Difference	Policy Range	Within Range
Domestic Equity	\$82,352,332	26.3%	25.0%	\$4,155,856	20.0% - 30.0%	Yes
International Equity	\$54,839,328	17.5%	20.0%	-\$7,717,853	15.0% - 25.0%	Yes
Fixed Income	\$69,433,293	22.2%	20.0%	\$6,876,112	15.0% - 25.0%	Yes
Real Estate	\$36,267,660	11.6%	10.0%	\$4,989,070	7.0% - 13.0%	Yes
Infrastructure	\$17,967,955	5.7%	5.0%	\$2,328,660	3.0% - 7.0%	Yes
Multi-Asset	\$47,217,291	15.1%	20.0%	-\$15,339,890	10.0% - 25.0%	Yes
Cash and Equivalents	\$4,708,046	1.5%	0.0%	\$4,708,046	0.0% - 5.0%	Yes
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$312,785,905</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>			

Actual vs. Target



Total Fund  
Investment Fund Fee Analysis

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

Name	Asset Class	Fee Schedule	Market Value	% of Portfolio	Estimated Fee Value	Estimated Fee
BlackRock Equity Index NL	Domestic Equity	0.03% of Assets	\$33,962,405	10.9%	\$10,189	0.03%
INTECH US Adaptive Volatility	Domestic Equity	0.40% of Assets	\$33,737,014	10.8%	\$134,948	0.40%
PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector	Domestic Equity	0.85% of Assets	\$14,652,913	4.7%	\$124,550	0.85%
WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.	International Equity	0.75% of Assets	\$32,588,006	10.4%	\$244,410	0.75%
Causeway International Value Ins	International Equity	0.88% of Assets	\$22,251,322	7.1%	\$195,812	0.88%
Loomis Sayles Core Plus	Fixed Income	0.35% of First 20.0 Mil, 0.25% Thereafter	\$69,433,293	22.2%	\$193,583	0.28%
ASB Allegiance Real Estate	Real Estate	1.25% of First 5.0 Mil, 1.00% of Next 10.0 Mil, 0.90% of Next 60.0 Mil, 0.75% Thereafter	\$21,378,682	6.8%	\$219,908	1.03%
JPMorgan Special Situation Property	Real Estate	1.60% of Assets	\$14,888,978	4.8%	\$238,224	1.60%
IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP	Infrastructure	0.77% of Assets	\$9,893,895	3.2%	\$76,183	0.77%
JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP	Infrastructure	1.25% of First 50.0 Mil, 1.15% of Next 50.0 Mil, 1.05% Thereafter	\$8,074,060	2.6%	\$100,926	1.25%
Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation	Multi-Asset	0.38% of First 250.0 Mil, 0.35% of Next 500.0 Mil, 0.33% of Next 250.0 Mil, 0.30% Thereafter	\$47,217,291	15.1%	\$177,065	0.38%
US Bank Checking Account	Cash and Equivalents		\$2,121,686	0.7%		
US Bank Clearing Account	Cash and Equivalents		\$2,586,360	0.8%		
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$312,785,905</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$1,715,797</b>	<b>0.55%</b>

Total Fund  
Watch List (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

Name	Allocation Group	Status	Rule 1	Rule 2	Rule 3	Rule 4	Rule 5	Rule 6
BlackRock Equity Index NL	Domestic Equity	No Issues	--	--	--	--	--	✓
INTECH US Adaptive Volatility	Domestic Equity	No Issues	--	--	--	--	--	--
PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector	Domestic Equity	No Issues	R	R	--	--	--	--
WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.	International Equity	No Issues	✓	✓	--	--	--	--
Causeway International Value Ins	International Equity	No Issues	R	R	--	--	--	--
Loomis Sayles Core Plus	Fixed Income	No Issues	--	--	--	--	--	--
ASB Allegiance Real Estate	Real Estate	No Issues	R	--	--	--	--	--
JPMorgan Special Situation Property	Real Estate	No Issues	✓	--	--	--	--	--
IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP	Infrastructure	No Issues	✓	--	✓	--	--	--
JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP	Infrastructure	No Issues	R	--	R	--	--	--
Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation	Multi-Asset	No Issues	R	R	✓	R	--	--

Rule 1 - Manager has underperformed the benchmark index for the three year period.

Rule 2 - Manager has underperformed the 50th percentile in the appropriate style universe for the three year period.

Rule 3 - Manager has underperformed the benchmark index for the five year period.

Rule 4 - Manager has underperformed the 50th percentile in the appropriate style universe for the five year period.

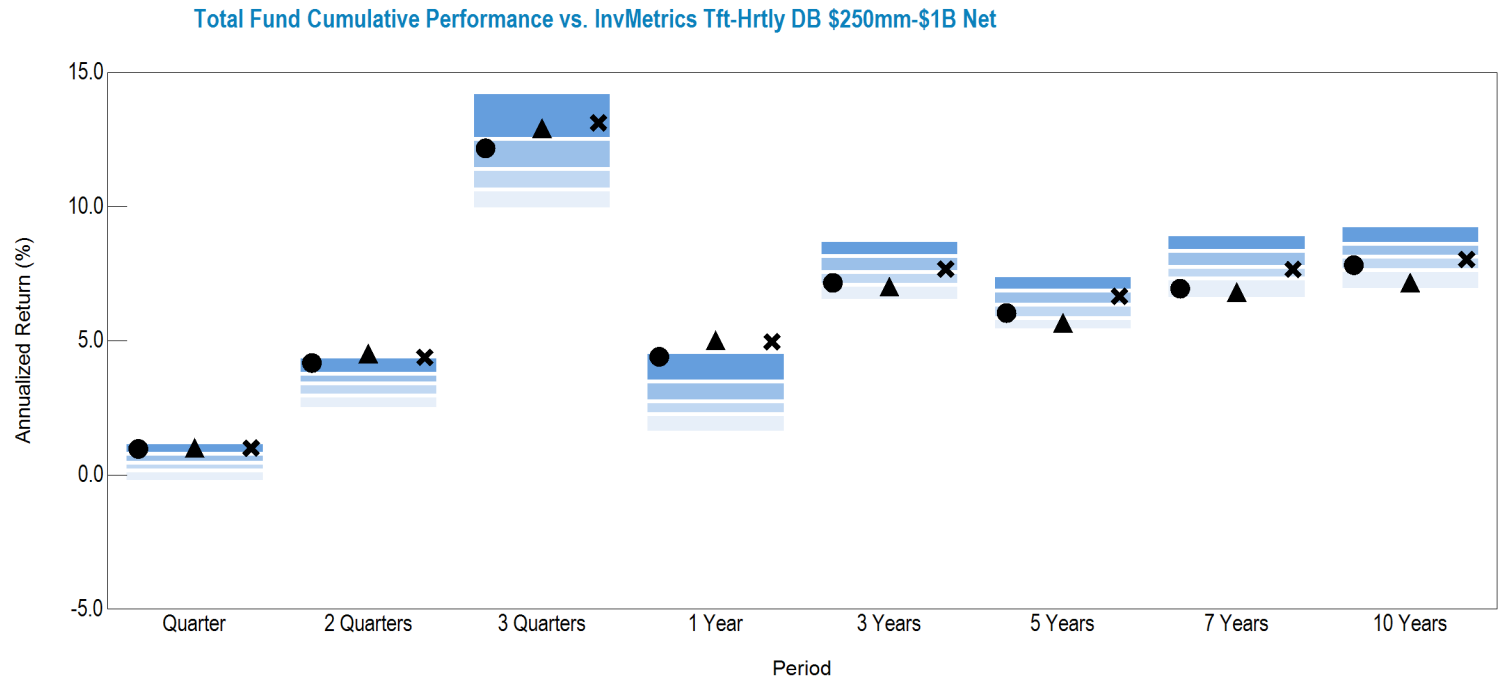
Rule 5 - Fund experiences non-performance related issues including personnel turnover, changes in investment philosophy or drift, excessive asset growth, change in ownership and any other reason that raises concern.

Rule 6 - Index Fund Tracking Error exceeds 0.25% of the appropriate benchmark over the one year period.

Total Fund

Peer Universe Comparison: Cumulative Performance (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019



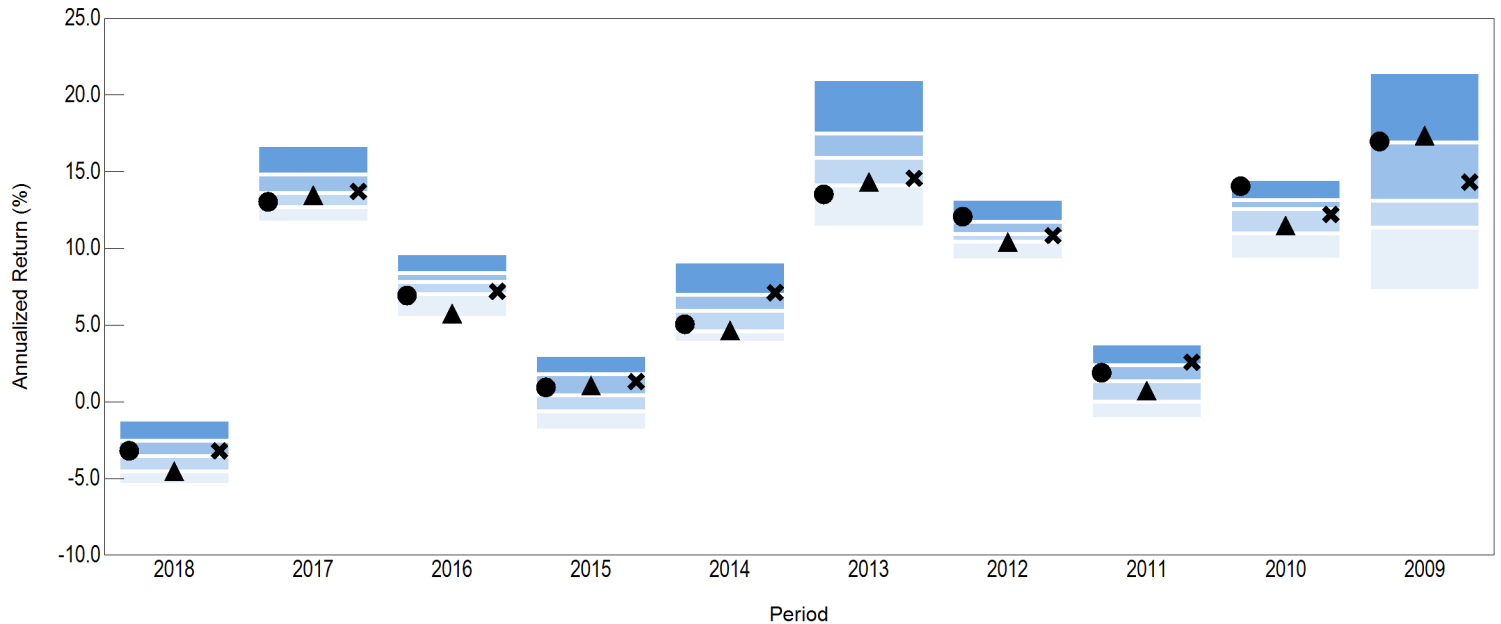
	Return (Rank)															
	Quarter		2 Quarters		3 Quarters		1 Year		3 Years		5 Years		7 Years		10 Years	
5th Percentile	1.2	4.4	14.3	4.6	8.7	7.4	9.0	9.3								
25th Percentile	0.8	3.8	12.5	3.5	8.2	6.9	8.4	8.6								
Median	0.5	3.4	11.4	2.8	7.6	6.4	7.8	8.2								
75th Percentile	0.2	3.0	10.7	2.3	7.1	5.9	7.3	7.6								
95th Percentile	-0.2	2.5	9.9	1.6	6.5	5.4	6.6	6.9								
# of Portfolios	88	88	88	88	85	85	83	73								
● Total Fund	1.0	(13)	4.2	(10)	12.2	(29)	4.4	(10)	7.2	(72)	6.0	(66)	6.9	(87)	7.8	(67)
▲ Total Fund Policy Index	1.0	(12)	4.5	(2)	12.9	(16)	5.0	(2)	7.0	(81)	5.7	(88)	6.8	(90)	7.2	(91)
✕ Target Asset Allocation Policy Index	1.0	(12)	4.4	(6)	13.1	(13)	5.0	(2)	7.7	(46)	6.7	(31)	7.7	(60)	8.0	(54)

Total Fund

Peer Universe Comparison: Consecutive Periods (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

Total Fund Consecutive Periods vs. InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB \$250mm-\$1B Net



	Return (Rank)									
	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
5th Percentile	-1.2	16.7	9.7	3.0	9.1	21.0	13.2	3.8	14.5	21.5
25th Percentile	-2.5	14.9	8.4	1.8	7.0	17.5	11.8	2.4	13.2	16.9
Median	-3.5	13.6	7.8	0.4	6.0	15.9	11.0	1.4	12.6	13.1
75th Percentile	-4.5	12.7	7.0	-0.6	4.6	14.2	10.4	0.0	11.0	11.4
95th Percentile	-5.4	11.7	5.5	-1.9	3.9	11.4	9.3	-1.1	9.3	7.2
# of Portfolios	84	69	56	58	55	49	37	34	32	31
● Total Fund	-3.2 (45)	13.0 (64)	6.9 (80)	0.9 (38)	5.1 (70)	13.5 (79)	12.1 (20)	1.9 (40)	14.1 (10)	17.0 (25)
▲ Total Fund Policy Index	-4.5 (75)	13.5 (51)	5.8 (93)	1.1 (37)	4.7 (75)	14.3 (70)	10.4 (79)	0.7 (60)	11.5 (66)	17.4 (24)
✕ Target Asset Allocation Policy Index	-3.2 (45)	13.7 (46)	7.2 (69)	1.3 (36)	7.1 (21)	14.6 (66)	10.8 (63)	2.6 (20)	12.2 (58)	14.3 (44)

## Domestic Equity

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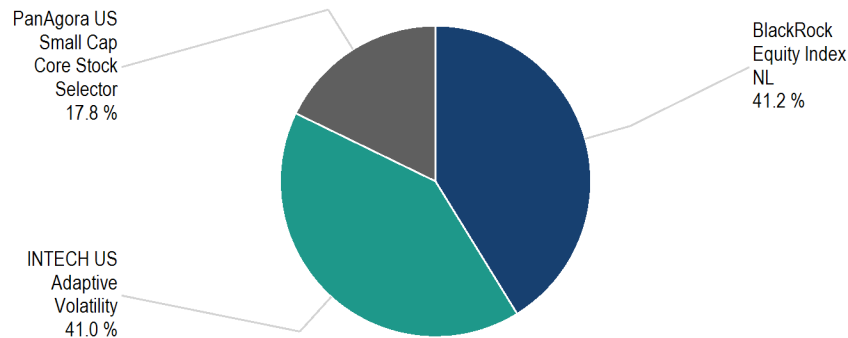


# Total Domestic Equity Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

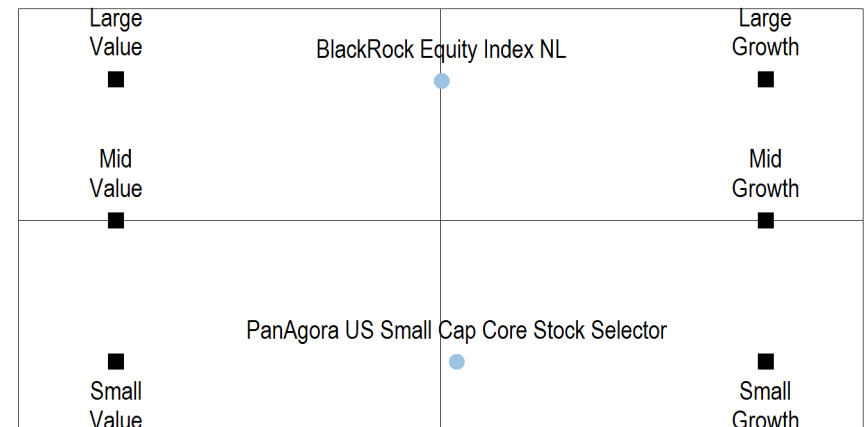
Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total Domestic Equity</b>	<b>82,352,332</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>-5.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
<i>Dow Jones U.S. Total Stock Market</i>			1.1	20.1	2.8	12.8	10.4	13.1	-5.3	21.2	12.6	0.4	12.5
<i>InvMetrics Tff-Hrtly DB US Eq Net Rank</i>			3	45	51	55	35	20	34	71	61	30	10
<b>Domestic Equity</b>	<b>82,352,332</b>	<b>100.0</b>											
BlackRock Equity Index NL	33,962,405	41.2	1.7	20.6	4.3	13.4	10.8	--	-4.4	21.8	11.9	1.3	13.8
<i>S&amp;P 500</i>			1.7	20.6	4.3	13.4	10.8	--	-4.4	21.8	12.0	1.4	13.7
<i>eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank</i>			50	39	40	28	21	--	32	46	21	37	33
INTECH US Adaptive Volatility	33,737,014	41.0	3.6	21.1	5.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>Russell 1000</i>			1.4	20.5	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<i>eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Rank</i>			11	34	32	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector	14,652,913	17.8	-1.5	15.2	-10.3	8.0	--	--	-9.2	10.8	20.3	--	--
<i>Russell 2000</i>			-2.4	14.2	-8.9	8.2	--	--	-11.0	14.6	21.3	--	--
<i>eV US Small Cap Core Equity Net Rank</i>			53	48	70	53	--	--	36	83	41	--	--

**Total Domestic Equity  
Current Allocation**

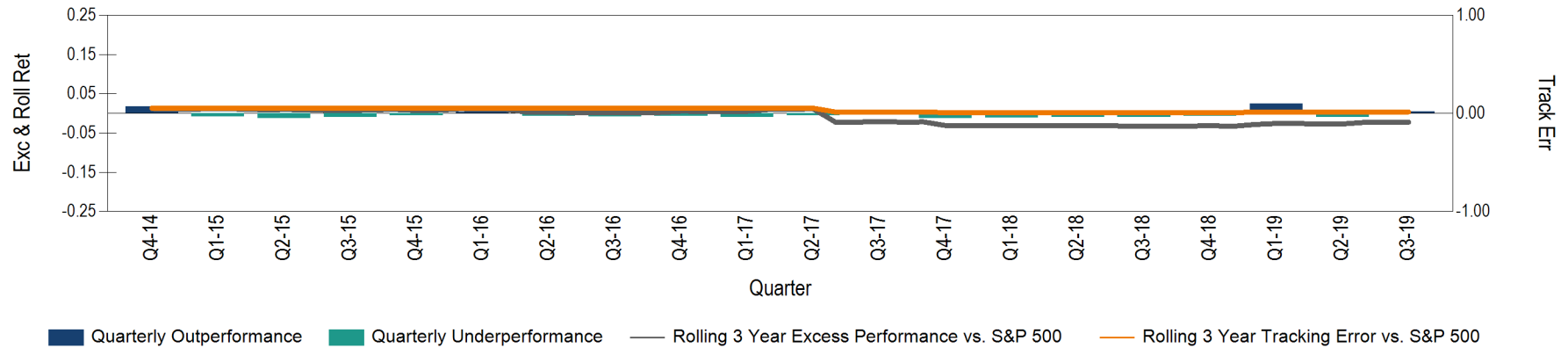


**Domestic Effective Style Map  
3 Years**

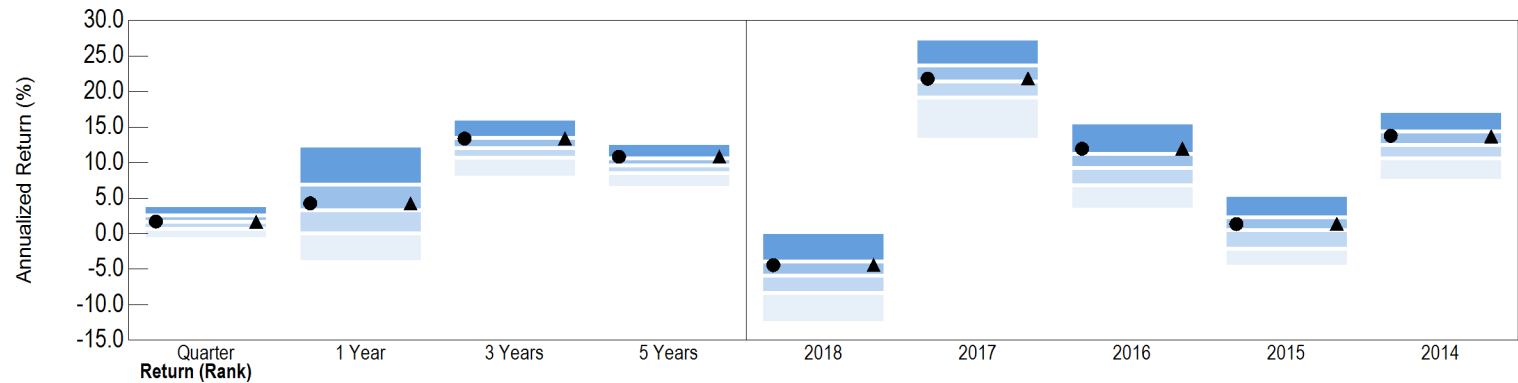


Style map requires 3 years of returns. INTECH US Adaptive Volatility replaced INTECH US Managed Volatility on 8/3/2018.

Rolling Annualized Excess Performance and Tracking Error



BlackRock Equity Index NL vs. eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Universe

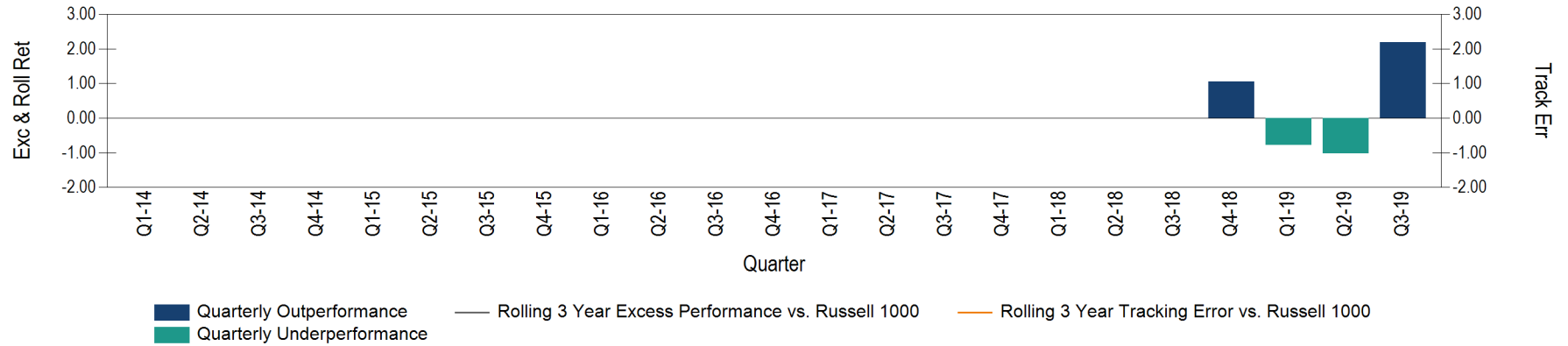


	Quarter	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>5th Percentile</b>	3.9	12.3	16.1	12.7	0.1	27.4	15.6	5.4	17.2
<b>25th Percentile</b>	2.6	6.9	13.5	10.6	-3.8	23.7	11.3	2.4	14.4
<b>Median</b>	1.7	3.3	12.1	9.7	-5.8	21.4	9.3	0.6	12.5
<b>75th Percentile</b>	0.7	0.1	10.7	8.5	-8.3	19.2	6.9	-2.0	10.6
<b>95th Percentile</b>	-0.8	-4.0	8.0	6.5	-12.5	13.2	3.4	-4.6	7.5
<b># of Portfolios</b>	191	190	183	168	189	188	177	142	140
● BlackRock Equity Index NL	1.7 (50)	4.3 (40)	13.4 (28)	10.8 (21)	-4.4 (32)	21.8 (46)	11.9 (21)	1.3 (37)	13.8 (33)
▲ S&P 500	1.7 (51)	4.3 (40)	13.4 (28)	10.8 (21)	-4.4 (32)	21.8 (46)	12.0 (21)	1.4 (37)	13.7 (33)

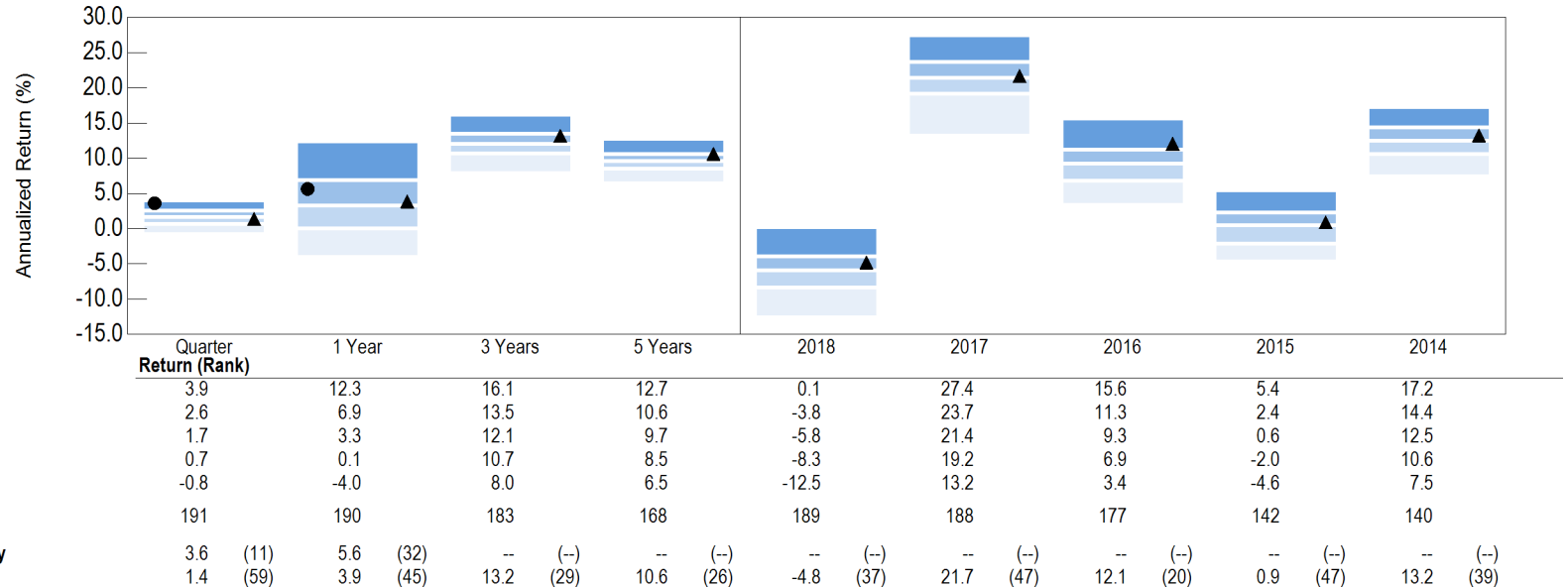
INTECH US Adaptive Volatility  
Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

Rolling Annualized Excess Performance and Tracking Error



INTECH US Adaptive Volatility vs. eV US Large Cap Core Equity Net Universe

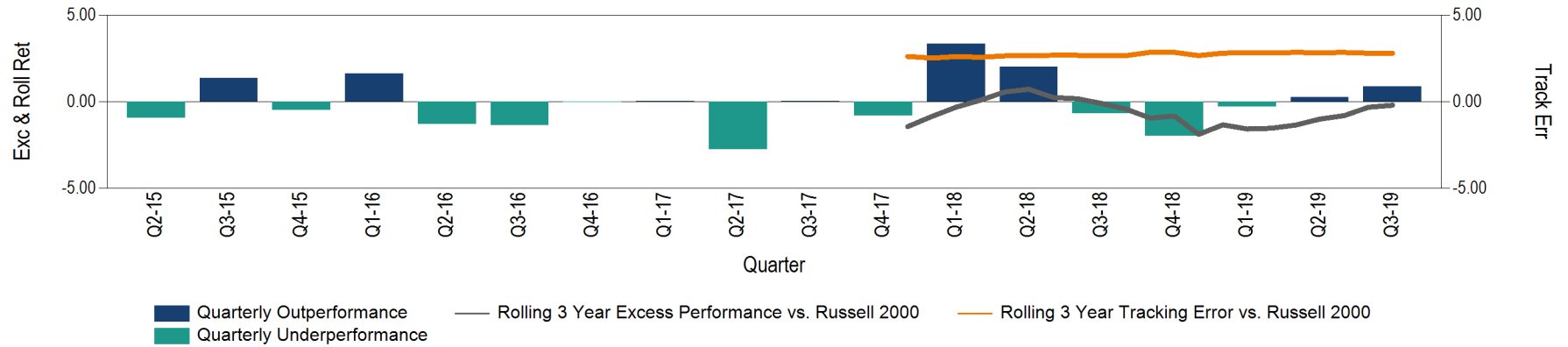


INTECH US Adaptive Volatility replaced INTECH US Managed Volatility on 8/3/2018.

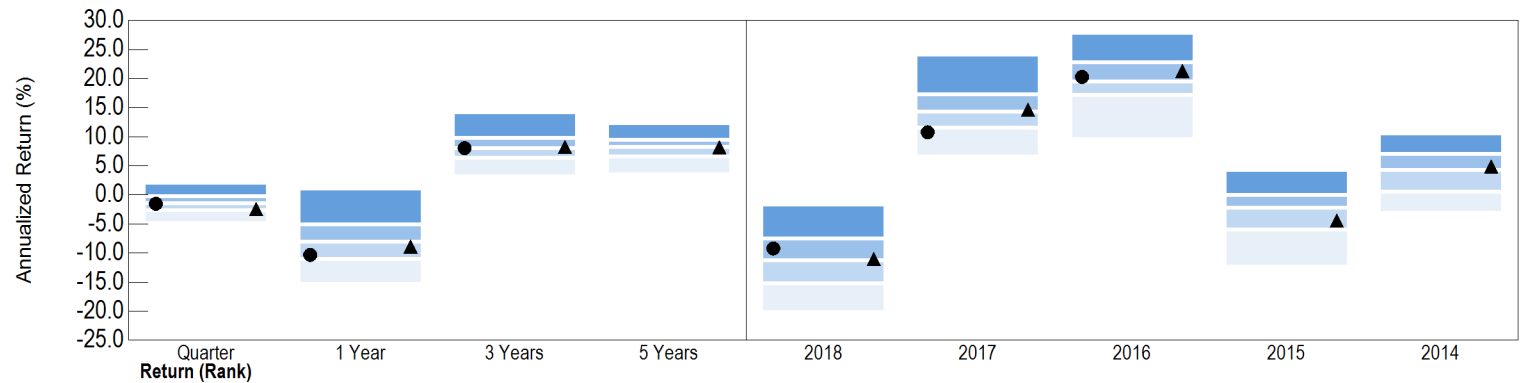
# PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

### Rolling Annualized Excess Performance and Tracking Error



### PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector vs. eV US Small Cap Core Equity Net Universe



	Quarter	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>5th Percentile</b>	2.0	1.1	14.1	12.2	-1.8	24.1	27.8	4.2	10.5
<b>25th Percentile</b>	-0.2	-5.0	9.8	9.5	-7.5	17.3	22.8	0.1	7.2
<b>Median</b>	-1.4	-8.0	8.1	8.3	-11.1	14.4	19.5	-2.1	4.4
<b>75th Percentile</b>	-2.6	-10.9	6.4	6.7	-15.1	11.6	17.3	-5.9	0.6
<b>95th Percentile</b>	-4.8	-15.2	3.2	3.5	-20.1	6.7	9.7	-12.3	-3.1
<b># of Portfolios</b>	107	107	101	98	113	106	99	88	77
● PanAgora US Small Cap Core Stock Selector	-1.5 (53)	-10.3 (70)	8.0 (53)	-- (-)	-9.2 (36)	10.8 (83)	20.3 (41)	-- (-)	-- (-)
▲ Russell 2000	-2.4 (72)	-8.9 (59)	8.2 (47)	8.2 (52)	-11.0 (50)	14.6 (46)	21.3 (34)	-4.4 (71)	4.9 (47)

## International Equity

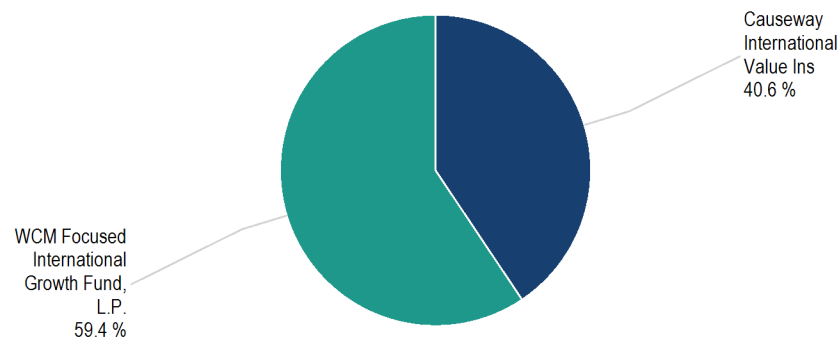
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# Total International Equity Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total International Equity</b>	<b>54,839,328</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>-13.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>-4.5</b>	<b>-3.8</b>
<i>Total Public Int'l Equity Benchmark (MSCI ACWI ex US IMI)</i>			-1.7	11.4	-1.8	6.1	3.0	4.3	-14.8	27.8	4.4	-4.6	-3.9
<i>InvMetrics Tft-Hrtly DB ex-US Eq Net Rank</i>			17	9	12	11	23	75	14	71	82	51	59
<b>International Equity</b>	<b>54,839,328</b>	<b>100.0</b>											
WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.	32,588,006	59.4	-0.4	23.6	8.4	11.8	--	--	-7.4	31.1	--	--	--
<i>MSCI ACWI ex USA</i>			-1.8	11.6	-1.2	6.3	--	--	-14.2	27.2	--	--	--
<i>eV ACWI ex-US All Cap Growth Eq Net Rank</i>			14	2	2	17	--	--	1	71	--	--	--
Causeway International Value Ins	22,251,322	40.6	-2.3	7.9	-8.0	3.9	--	--	-18.6	27.2	--	--	--
<i>MSCI EAFE</i>			-1.1	12.8	-1.3	6.5	--	--	-13.8	25.0	--	--	--
<i>Foreign Large Value MStar MF Rank</i>			72	66	73	58	--	--	91	14	--	--	--

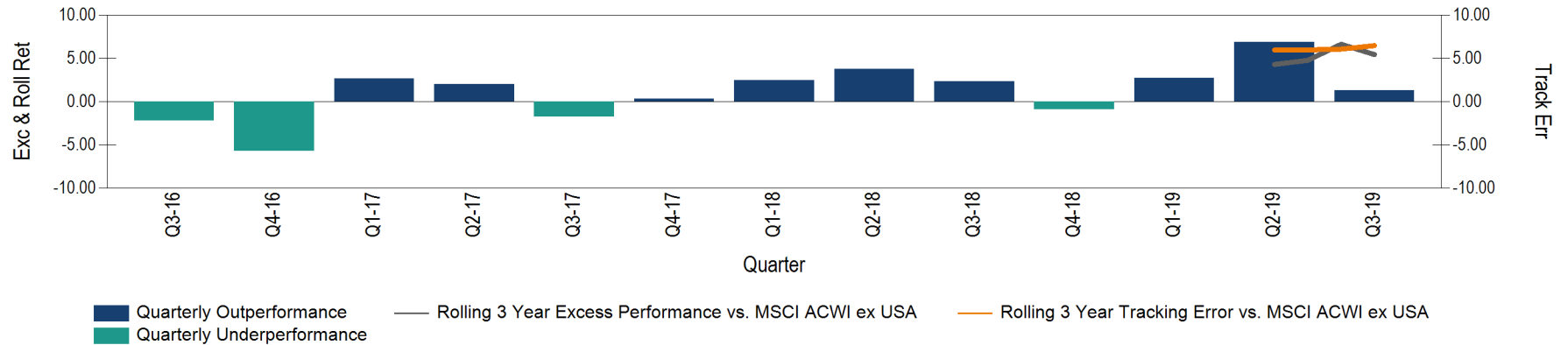
Total International Equity  
Current Allocation



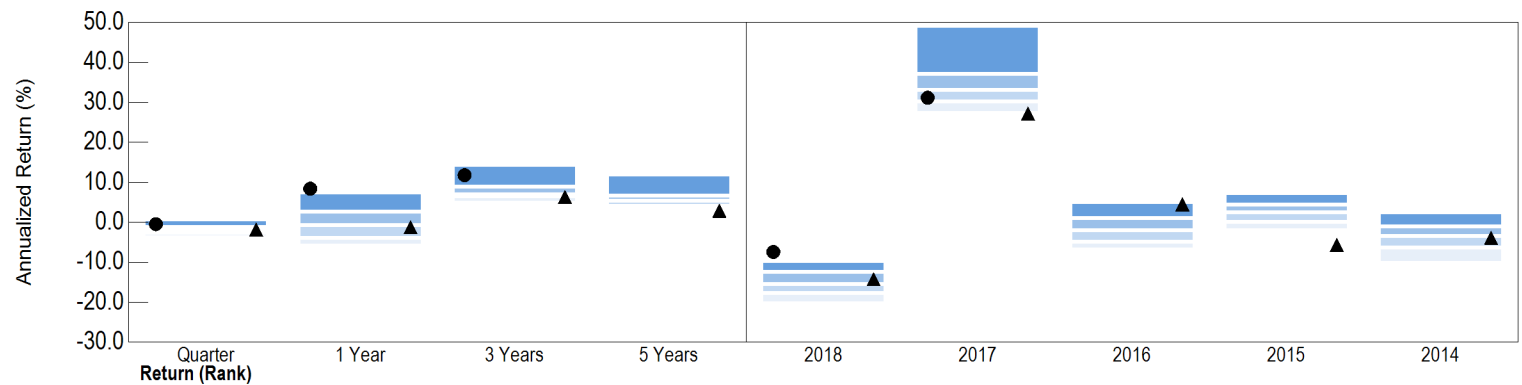
WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.  
Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

Rolling Annualized Excess Performance and Tracking Error



WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P. vs. eV ACWI ex-US All Cap Growth Eq Net Universe

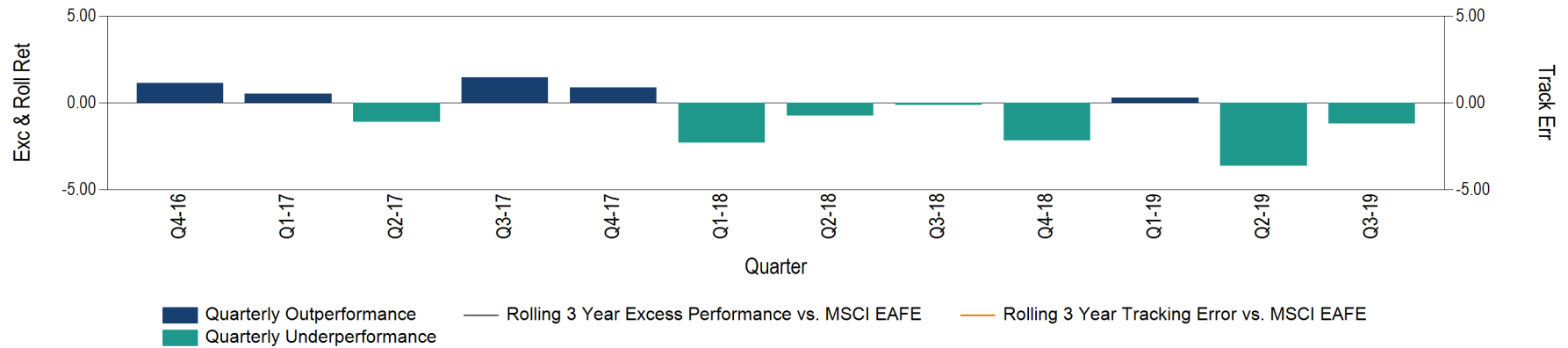


	Quarter	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Return (Rank)</b>									
<b>5th Percentile</b>	0.7	7.5	14.3	11.9	-9.7	49.1	5.0	7.2	2.5
<b>25th Percentile</b>	-1.1	2.8	9.0	6.8	-12.3	37.2	1.2	4.5	-0.9
<b>Median</b>	-1.9	-0.6	7.1	5.5	-15.3	33.2	-2.0	2.5	-3.4
<b>75th Percentile</b>	-2.6	-3.8	6.6	4.1	-17.5	30.4	-4.7	0.2	-6.3
<b>95th Percentile</b>	-3.6	-5.7	5.0	3.7	-20.2	27.5	-6.6	-1.9	-10.1
<b># of Portfolios</b>	28	28	26	25	26	27	25	18	16
<b>WCM Focused International Growth Fund, L.P.</b>	-0.4 (14)	8.4 (2)	11.8 (17)	-- (--)	-7.4 (1)	31.1 (71)	-- (--)	-- (--)	-- (--)
<b>MSCI ACWI ex USA</b>	-1.8 (46)	-1.2 (61)	6.3 (83)	2.9 (97)	-14.2 (49)	27.2 (96)	4.5 (8)	-5.7 (99)	-3.9 (57)

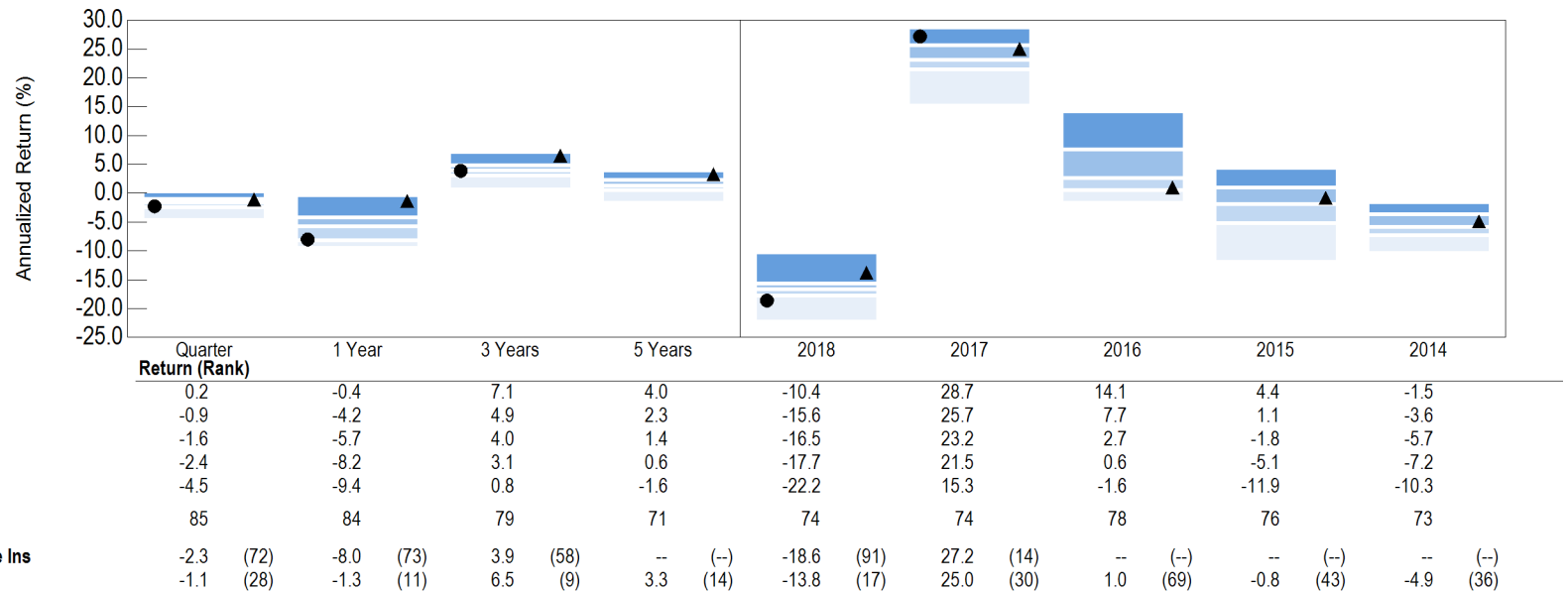
# Causeway International Value Ins Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

### Rolling Annualized Excess Performance and Tracking Error



### Causeway International Value Ins vs. Foreign Large Value MStar MF Universe





## Domestic Fixed Income

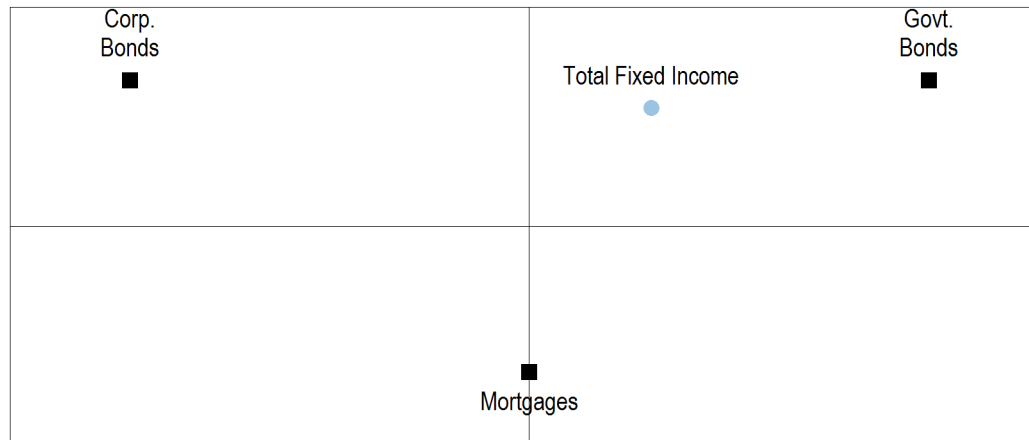
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Total Fixed Income  
Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total Fixed Income</b>	<b>69,433,293</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<i>Total Fixed Income Benchmark (BBgBarc Aggregate)</i>			2.3	8.5	10.3	2.9	3.4	3.7	0.0	3.5	2.6	0.5	6.0
<i>InvMetrics Tff-Hrtly DB US Fix Inc Net Rank</i>			19	19	23	18	19	9	75	18	9	93	10
<b>Fixed Income</b>	<b>69,433,293</b>	<b>100.0</b>											
Loomis Sayles Core Plus	69,433,293	100.0	2.1	8.9	9.0	--	--	--	-0.4	--	--	--	--
<i>BBgBarc US Aggregate TR</i>			2.3	8.5	10.3	--	--	--	0.0	--	--	--	--
<i>eV US Core Plus Fixed Inc Net Rank</i>			70	65	86	--	--	--	40	--	--	--	--

Fixed Income Style Map  
3 Years



Loomis Sayles Core Plus replaced Loomis Sayles Full Discretion 3/21/2017.

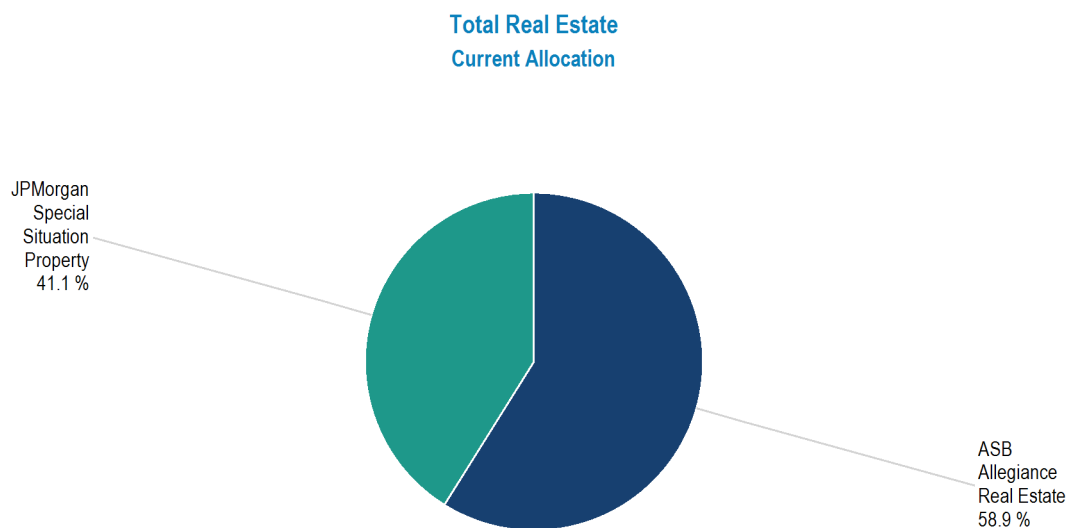
## Alternatives

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# Total Real Estate Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total Real Estate</b>	<b>36,267,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<i>NCREIF ODCE Net</i>			1.1	3.1	4.6	6.4	8.4	9.8	7.4	6.7	7.8	13.9	11.5
<b>Real Estate</b>	<b>36,267,660</b>	<b>100.0</b>											
ASB Allegiance Real Estate	21,378,682	58.9	-0.6	2.9	4.4	4.8	--	--	7.1	3.9	4.5	--	--
<i>NCREIF ODCE Net</i>			1.1	3.1	4.6	6.4	--	--	7.4	6.7	7.8	--	--
JPMorgan Special Situation Property	14,888,978	41.1	2.3	3.9	5.9	7.7	--	--	9.6	7.9	8.7	18.9	--
<i>NCREIF-ODCE</i>			1.3	3.8	5.6	7.3	--	--	8.3	7.6	8.8	15.0	--

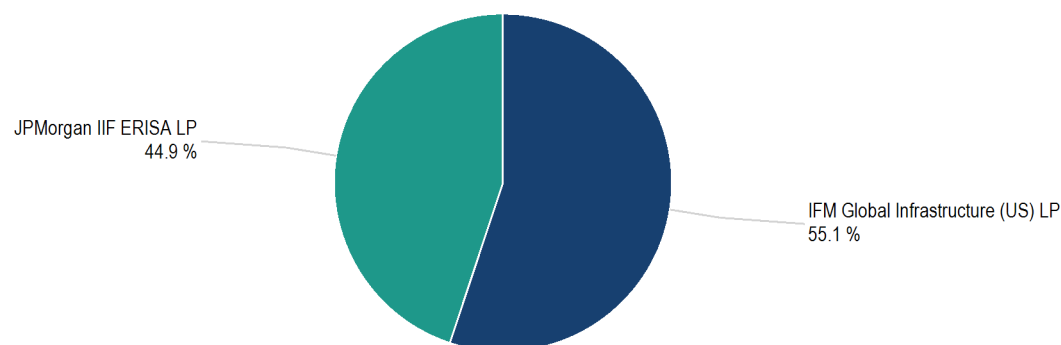


# Total Infrastructure Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total Infrastructure</b>	<b>17,967,955</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>
<i>CPI + 5%</i>			1.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.8
<b>Infrastructure</b>	<b>17,967,955</b>	<b>100.0</b>											
IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP	9,893,895	55.1	2.2	8.9	10.3	15.2	10.8	9.9	15.8	21.1	6.1	5.2	1.3
<i>CPI + 5%</i>			1.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.8
JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP	8,074,060	44.9	0.4	3.5	4.4	6.5	4.6	--	4.2	14.2	1.2	3.4	-1.6
<i>CPI + 5%</i>			1.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.6	--	7.0	7.2	7.2	5.8	5.8

Total Infrastructure  
Current Allocation



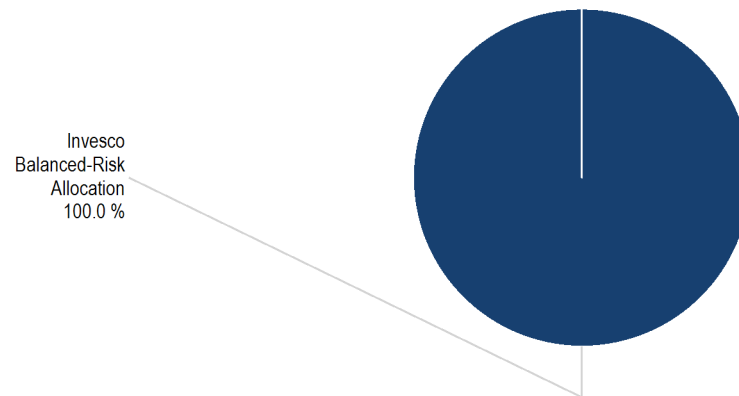
JP Morgan IIF ERISA market value as of 3/31/2018.

Total Multi-Asset  
Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

	Market Value	% of Portfolio	3 Mo	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	10 Yrs	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
<b>Total Multi-Asset</b>	<b>47,217,291</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>-1.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI			0.4	12.4	4.4	6.4	4.9	5.9	-5.8	17.1	5.5	-2.6	2.3
eV Global Balanced Net Rank			52	54	37	91	58	41	22	99	54	38	31
<b>Multi-Asset</b>	<b>47,217,291</b>	<b>100.0</b>											
Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation	47,217,291	100.0	0.8	12.0	6.4	4.9	5.2	--	-5.8	10.5	12.2	-3.5	6.3
60% MSCI ACWI Net/40% FTSE WGBI			0.4	12.4	4.4	6.4	4.9	--	-5.8	17.1	5.5	-2.6	2.3
FTSE 3-Month T-bill +6%			2.0	6.3	8.5	7.6	7.0	--	8.0	6.9	6.3	6.0	6.0
eV Global Balanced Net Rank			52	54	37	91	55	--	22	99	19	74	37

Total Multi-Asset  
Current Allocation

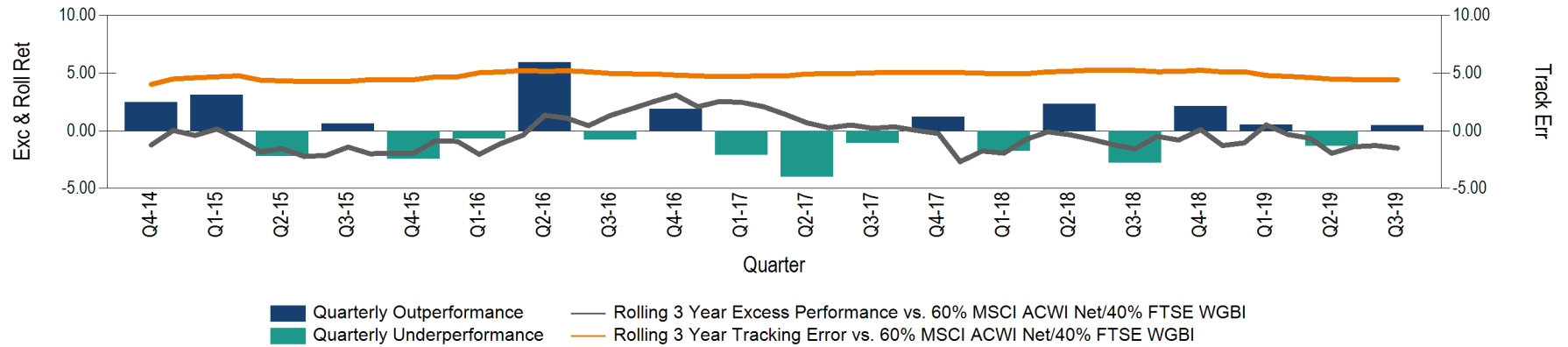


Mellon Dynamic liquidated 5/5/2017.

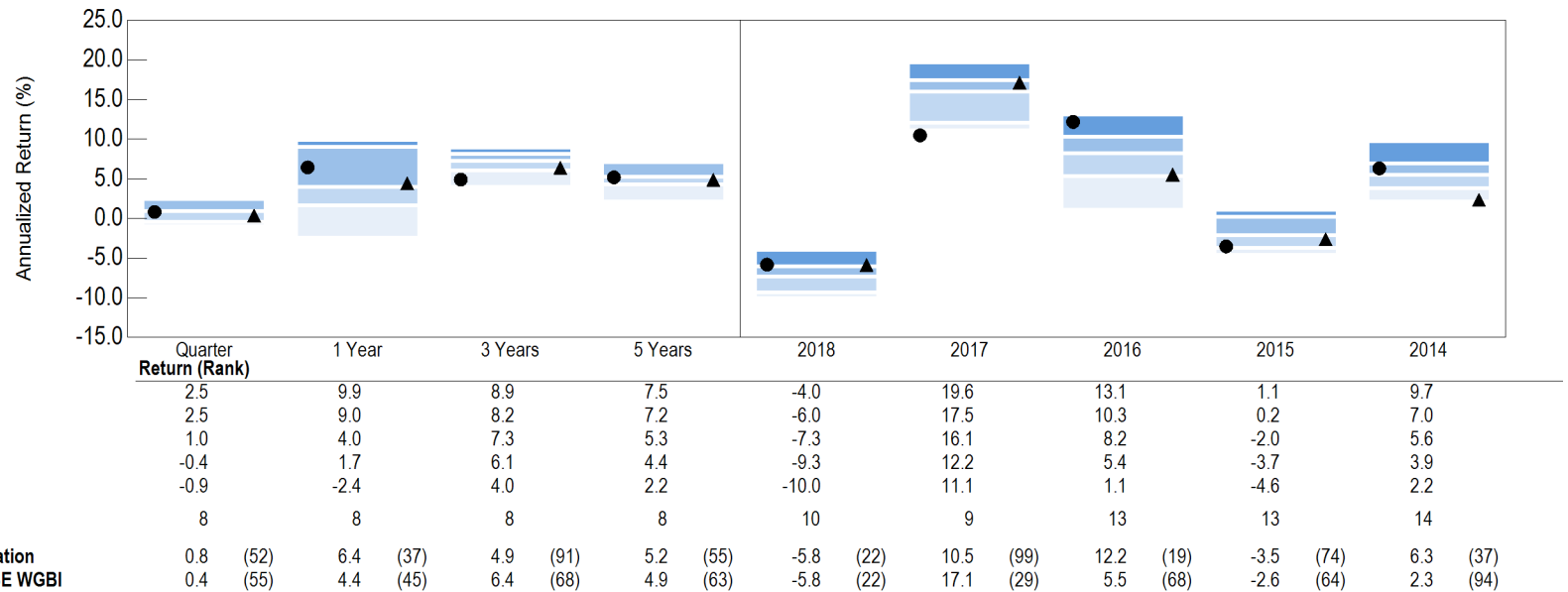
Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation  
Performance Summary (Net of Fees)

Period Ending: September 30, 2019

Rolling Annualized Excess Performance and Tracking Error



Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation vs. eV Global Balanced Net Universe



**Performance Return Calculations**

Performance is calculated using Modified Dietz and for time periods with large cash flow (generally greater than 10% of portfolio value), Time Weighted Rates of Return (TWRR) methodologies. Monthly returns are geometrically linked and annualized for periods longer than one year.

**Data Source**

Verus is an independent third party consulting firm and calculates returns from best source book of record data. Returns calculated by Verus may deviate from those shown by the manager in part, but not limited to, differences in prices and market values reported by the custodian and manager, as well as significant cash flows into or out of an account. It is the responsibility of the manager and custodian to provide insight into the pricing methodologies and any difference in valuation.

**Illiquid Alternatives**

Due to the inability to receive final valuation prior to report production, closed end funds (including but are not limited to Real Estate, Hedge Funds, Private Equity, and Private Credit) performance is typically reported at a one-quarter lag. Valuation is reported at a one-quarter lag, adjusted for current quarter flow (cash flows are captured real time). Closed end fund performance is calculated using a time-weighted return methodology consistent with all portfolio and total fund performance calculations. For Private Markets, performance reports also include Verus-calculated multiples based on flows and valuations (e.g. DPI and TVPI) and manager-provided IRRs.

**Manager Line Up**

<b>Manager</b>	<b>Fund Incepted</b>	<b>Data Source</b>	<b>Manager</b>	<b>Fund Incepted</b>	<b>Data Source</b>
BlackRock Equity Index NL	4/30/2010	BlackRock	JPMorgan SSP	12/31/2014	JP Morgan
INTECH US Adaptive Volatility	8/3/2018	INTECH	IFM Global Infrastructure (US) LP	1/31/2009	IFM
PanAgora US Small Cap	1/31/2015	PanAgora	JPMorgan IIF ERISA LP	9/30/2010	JP Morgan
WCM Focused International Growth	7/1/2016	WCM	Invesco Balanced-Risk Allocation	1/31/2010	Invesco
Causeway International Value	7/27/2016	US Bank	US Bank Checking Account	N/A	US Bank
Loomis Sayles Core Plus	3/21/2017	Loomis Sayles	US Bank Clearing Account	N/A	US Bank
ASB Allegiance Real Estate	3/31/2015	ASB			

**Policy & Custom Index Composition**

Policy Index: 45% MSCI World, 25% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE Net, 20% (60%MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI)

Target Asset Allocation Policy: 25% Dow Jones US Total Stock, 20% MSCI ACWI ex US IMI, 20% BBgBarc Aggregate, 10% NCREIF-ODCE, 5% CPI + 5%, and 20% (60%MSCI ACWI Net/40% CITI WGBI).



# Glossary

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**Allocation Effect:** An attribution effect that describes the amount attributable to the managers' asset allocation decisions, relative to the benchmark.

**Alpha:** The excess return of a portfolio after adjusting for market risk. This excess return is attributable to the selection skill of the portfolio manager. Alpha is calculated as:  $\text{Portfolio Return} - [\text{Risk-free Rate} + \text{Portfolio Beta} \times (\text{Market Return} - \text{Risk-free Rate})]$ .

**Benchmark R-squared:** Measures how well the Benchmark return series fits the manager's return series. The higher the Benchmark R-squared, the more appropriate the benchmark is for the manager.

**Beta:** A measure of systematic, or market risk; the part of risk in a portfolio or security that is attributable to general market movements. Beta is calculated by dividing the covariance of a security by the variance of the market.

**Book-to-Market:** The ratio of book value per share to market price per share. Growth managers typically have low book-to-market ratios while value managers typically have high book-to-market ratios.

**Capture Ratio:** A statistical measure of an investment manager's overall performance in up or down markets. The capture ratio is used to evaluate how well an investment manager performed relative to an index during periods when that index has risen (up market) or fallen (down market). The capture ratio is calculated by dividing the manager's returns by the returns of the index during the up/down market, and multiplying that factor by 100.

**Correlation:** A measure of the relative movement of returns of one security or asset class relative to another over time. A correlation of 1 means the returns of two securities move in lock step, a correlation of -1 means the returns of two securities move in the exact opposite direction over time. Correlation is used as a measure to help maximize the benefits of diversification when constructing an investment portfolio.

**Excess Return:** A measure of the difference in appreciation or depreciation in the price of an investment compared to its benchmark, over a given time period. This is usually expressed as a percentage and may be annualized over a number of years or represent a single period.

**Information Ratio:** A measure of a manager's ability to earn excess return without incurring additional risk. Information ratio is calculated as: excess return divided by tracking error.

**Interaction Effect:** An attribution effect that describes the portion of active management that is contributable to the cross interaction between the allocation and selection effect. This can also be explained as an effect that cannot be easily traced to a source.

**Portfolio Turnover:** The percentage of a portfolio that is sold and replaced (turned over) during a given time period. Low portfolio turnover is indicative of a buy and hold strategy while high portfolio turnover implies a more active form of management.

**Price-to-Earnings Ratio (P/E):** Also called the earnings multiplier, it is calculated by dividing the price of a company's stock into earnings per share. Growth managers typically hold stocks with high price-to-earnings ratios whereas value managers hold stocks with low price-to-earnings ratios.

**R-Squared:** Also called the coefficient of determination, it measures the amount of variation in one variable explained by variations in another, i.e., the goodness of fit to a benchmark. In the case of investments, the term is used to explain the amount of variation in a security or portfolio explained by movements in the market or the portfolio's benchmark.

**Selection Effect:** An attribution effect that describes the amount attributable to the managers' stock selection decisions, relative to the benchmark.

**Sharpe Ratio:** A measure of portfolio efficiency. The Sharpe Ratio indicates excess portfolio return for each unit of risk associated with achieving the excess return. The higher the Sharpe Ratio, the more efficient the portfolio. Sharpe ratio is calculated as:  $\text{Portfolio Excess Return} / \text{Portfolio Standard Deviation}$ .

**Sortino Ratio:** Measures the risk-adjusted return of an investment, portfolio, or strategy. It is a modification of the Sharpe Ratio, but penalizes only those returns falling below a specified benchmark. The Sortino Ratio uses downside deviation in the denominator rather than standard deviation, like the Sharpe Ratio.

**Standard Deviation:** A measure of volatility, or risk, inherent in a security or portfolio. The standard deviation of a series is a measure of the extent to which observations in the series differ from the arithmetic mean of the series. For example, if a security has an average annual rate of return of 10% and a standard deviation of 5%, then two-thirds of the time, one would expect to receive an annual rate of return between 5% and 15%.

**Style Analysis:** A return based analysis designed to identify combinations of passive investments to closely replicate the performance of funds

**Style Map:** A specialized form or scatter plot chart typically used to show where a Manager lies in relation to a set of style indices on a two-dimensional plane. This is simply a way of viewing the asset loadings in a different context. The coordinates are calculated by rescaling the asset loadings to range from -1 to 1 on each axis and are dependent on the Style Indices comprising the Map.

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